

**SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR SYNCHRONIZING
MULTI-MODAL INTERACTIONS**

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

5 System and methods for synchronizing interactions
between mono-mode applications, different modes of a multi-
modal application, and devices having different UI
modalities. In one aspect, a multi-modal shell coordinates
10 multiple mode processes (i.e. modalities) of the same
application or multiple applications through API calls,
whereby each mode process registers its active commands and
the corresponding actions in each of the registered
modalities. The multi-modal shell comprises a registry that
15 is implemented with a command-to-action table. With the
execution of a registered command, each of the corresponding
actions are triggered to update each mode process
accordingly, and possibly update the registry to support new
commands based on the change in state of the dialog or
20 application. In another aspect, separate applications (with
UI of different modalities) are coordinated via threads
(e.g., applets) connected by socket connections (or virtual
socket connections implemented differently). Any command in
one mode triggers the corresponding thread to communicate
25 the action to the thread of the other application. This

second thread modifies accordingly the state of the second process mode. The threads are updated or replaced by new threads

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